Homework 2

(Due date: February 6th @ 7:30 pm)

Presentation and clarity are very important! Show your procedure!

PROBLEM 1 (15 PTS)

Multiply the following signed fixed-point numbers (6 pts):

| ridicipity the following signed fixed point humbers (o pas): | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|
| 01.101 × | 100.001 × | 110.000 × | | | | | |
| 1.101001 | 01.10001 | 10.10101 | | | | | |

• Get the division result (with x = 4 fractional bits) for the following signed fixed-point numbers:

| ······································ | | |
|--|-----------|----------|
| 101.0101 ÷ | 10.0101 ÷ | 1.1011 ÷ |
| 1.101 | 01.11 | 1.01101 |
| | | |

PROBLEM 2 (11 PTS)

- We want to represent numbers between -512 and 511.9997. What is the fixed point format that requires the fewest number of bits for a resolution better or equal than 0.0005? (4 pts).
- We want to represent numbers between -127.05 and 116.25. What is the fixed point format that requires the fewest number of bits for a resolution better or equal than 0.0015? (4 pts).
- Represent these numbers in Fixed Point Arithmetic (signed numbers). Select the minimum number of bits in each case.

 -129.625
 -69.1875
 113.3125

PROBLEM 3 (10 PTS)

• Complete the table for the following fixed point formats (signed numbers): (4 pts)

| Fractional bits | Integer Bits | FX Format | Range | Dynamic Range (dB) | Resolution |
|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------|-----------------------|------------|
| 9 | 3 | | | | |
| 11 | 5 | | | | |
| 15 | 9 | | | | |

• Complete the table for these floating point formats (which resemble the IEEE-754 standard). Only consider ordinary numbers.

| Exponent bits (E) | Significant bits (p) | Min | Мах | Range of e | Range of significand |
|----------------------|-------------------------|-----|-----|------------|-------------------------|
| 8 | 6 | | | | |
| 10 | 13 | | | | |
| 15 | 32 | | | | |

PROBLEM 4 (20 PTS)

• Calculate the decimal values of the following floating point numbers represented as hexadecimals. Show your procedure.

| Single (32 bits) | | Double (64 bits) | | | | |
|------------------|----------|------------------|---|------------------|---|------------------|
| ✓ | 90DBD800 | ✓ 7F85B0AC | ✓ | DECAFC0FFEE80000 | ~ | ACCEDE90BEAD5000 |
| \checkmark | 800BEEF0 | ✓ 70DECADE | ✓ | 49A5DEAF8FAD8000 | ✓ | 8009BEBEFACE8000 |

PROBLEM 5 (44 PTS)

Calculate the result (provide the 32-bit result) of the following operations with 32-bit floating point numbers. Truncate the
results when required. When doing fixed-point division, use 8 fractional bits. Show your procedure.

| ✓ | 3DE38C80 + 3A80D980 | ✓ 80A18000 - 83CEC000 | ✓ | 7A09D300 × 4D080000 | ~ | 800C0000 ÷ 494C0000 |
|---|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------|---|---------------------|
| ✓ | 80123000 + 804E8000 | ✓ 09DECAF0 - 7AD90000 | ✓ | 90DECADE × FF800000 | ✓ | 7F800000 ÷ 800ABBAA |
| ✓ | 7FEEFCA0 + FACADE90 | ✓ F0B1ABEE - 7F800000 | \checkmark | 0B09A000 × 8FACC000 | ✓ | C9746000 ÷ 40490000 |